## WIDE BAY BURNETT CONSERVATION COUNCIL INC

Applicant

FEDERAL COURT OF AUSTRALIA NETT WATER PTY LTD (ACN 097 206 614)

1.5 JUN 7009

Respondent

FILED / AEOETVED

# REPLY

(Form 17, O 11, r 22)

- 1. The applicant admits that the other conditions inserted by the variation to the approval on 8 August 2003 were, in substance, as stated in paragraph 4(b) of the Defence to the Amended Statement of Claim.
- 2. As to paragraphs 13-17 of the Defence to the Amended Statement of Claim, the applicant denies that the respondent could not lawfully install and operate a fish transfer device on the Paradise Dam as required by condition 3 because:
  - (a) condition 3 of the approval is not to be interpreted by reference to extrinsic documents or other approvals except to the extent that such documents or approvals are expressly or impliedly incorporated into condition 3 on its proper construction;
  - (b) the State laws, plans and licence referred to in paragraph 13 of the Defence to the Amended Statement of Claim are not expressly or impliedly incorporated into condition 3 on its proper construction; and
  - (c) any requirement under a State law that is inconsistent with the requirements imposed on the respondent by condition 3 of the approval is invalid to the extent of the inconsistency due to section 109 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia.
- 3. As to paragraph 35(b) of the Defence to the Amended Statement of Claim, the applicant denies that it has unreasonably delayed in commencing these proceedings.

REPLY Filed on behalf of the applicant Form 17, O 11, r 22 Environmental Defenders Office (Qld) Inc

30 Hardgrave Road West End Qld 4101

Tel: (07) 3211 4466 Fax: (07) 3211 4655

Email: edoqld@edo.org.au

- 4. As to paragraph 35(c) of the Defence to the Amended Statement of Claim, the applicant denies that the monitoring of lungfish populations in the Burnett River is a reason for not granting the relief sought because:
  - (a) The monitoring conducted by the DPIF does not include lungfish less than 300 mm in length and, therefore, it will not provide evidence of impacts on recruitment in the lungfish population in the Burnett River for many years.
  - (b) Prior to the monitoring conducted by the DPIF providing evidence of impacts on recruitment in the lungfish population in the Burnett River, the contraventions of condition 3 alleged in the Amended Statement of Claim will cause harm to lungfish by:
    - (i) stopping, hindering, or reducing upstream and downstream movement or migration of lungfish in the Burnett River for feeding or reproduction; and
    - (ii) causing a greater number of lungfish to move downstream in flood events over the dam's stepped spillway and, thereby, increasing mortality in the lungfish population due to death or injury of lungfish on the stepped spillway.
- 5. As to paragraph 35(d) of the Defence to the Amended Statement of Claim, the applicant denies that respondent's dealings with DEWHA to identify and address any further requirements for the fish transfer device is a reason for not granting the relief sought.
- 6. Further, during the respondent's dealings with DEWHA the respondent has attempted to mislead DEWHA in relation to its conduct in operating the upstream fishway.

# **PARTICULARS**

- (a) DEWHA, then Department of Environment and Water Resources, conducted an audit of compliance with the conditions of the approval on 25-28 June 2007 ("the compliance audit").
- (b) At the time that the compliance audit was conducted, agents of the respondent operated the upstream fishway to represent to the DEWHA officers conducting the audit that the upstream fishway was operational.
- (c) At the time that the compliance audit was conducted, agents of the respondent knew but failed to inform the DEWHA staff conducting the audit that the upstream fishway had not been operated for the preceding 8 consecutive months.
- (d) At the time that the compliance audit was conducted, agents of the respondent knew but failed to inform the DEWHA staff conducting the audit that the upstream fishway was plagued with mechanical failure.

- (e) In response to a request by DEWHA on 14 November 2007 to provide advice as to whether the upstream fishway had been operating as intended, the respondent:
  - (i) knew but failed to inform DEWHA that the upstream fishway was plagued with mechanical failure;
  - (ii) knew but failed to inform DEWHA of almost total lack of operation of the upstream fishway to that point; and
  - (iii) falsely represented to DEWHA that continuous operation of the fishway had been achieved at some time since its commencement.
- (f) To avoid DEWHA becoming aware of the almost total lack of operation of the upstream fishway, in or about February 2008 an employee or agent of the respondent instructed DPIF staff preparing an interim report on the operation of the upstream fishway to modify the report by:
  - (i) deleting a statement that the downstream fishway "has operated for five percent of the total time"; and
  - (ii) deleting a statement that the "downtime of the fishway operation is of major concern."
- 7. The applicant denies that the grounds alleged in paragraph 35 of the Defence to the Amended Statement of Claim provide a basis for the Court declining to grant the relief sought and says the Court ought to grant the relief sought by the applicant having regard to the following facts:
  - (a) The harm caused by the contraventions to lungfish by:
    - stopping, hindering, or reducing upstream and downstream movement or migration of lungfish in the Burnett River for feeding or reproduction; and
    - (ii) causing a greater number of lungfish to move downstream in flood events over the dam's stepped spillway and, thereby, increasing mortality in the lungfish population due to death or injury of lungfish on the stepped spillway.
  - (b) In order to obtain the approval, the respondent represented that it would install and operate a fish transfer device suitable or effective for lungfish and condition 3 was imposed pursuant to that representation.

#### **PARTICULARS**

(i) The respondent submitted an environmental impact statement to the Minister in September 2001 when seeking to obtain the approval that, *inter alia*, proposed to install a fish transfer device to mitigate the impacts of the dam on a number of fish species, including lungfish.

- (ii) On 4 November 2002 the respondent represented to then department administering the EPBC Act that the fishway proposed to be installed on the dam had been designed to accommodate the lungfish.
- (iii) From late 2002 to mid-2003 that the respondent negotiated the terms of conditions 3 with the then department administering the EPBC Act and represented that the fishway proposed to be installed by the respondent would be appropriate to protect the lungfish and mitigate damage to the lungfish from the construction and operation of the dam.
- (c) The respondent knowingly contravened condition 3 as particularised in paragraph 6 of this Reply.
- (d) The relief will not cause economic hardship to the respondent.
- (e) The relief sought is reasonable and practicable to prevent or alleviate the contravention continuing in the future in consideration of the facts specified above and the Amended Statement of Claim.
- 8. The applicant otherwise joins issue with the respondent.

This pleading was prepared by Dr Chris McGrath of counsel.

Date: 15 June 2009

Jo-Anne Bragg (Principal Solicitor)

## CERTIFICATE OF LEGAL PRACTITIONER

(Order 11, rule 1B)

- I, Christopher James McGrath, counsel, certify to the Court that, in relation to the pleading dated 15 June 2009 filed on behalf of the applicant, the factual and legal material available to me at present provides a proper basis for:
- (a) each allegation in the pleading; and
- (b) each denial in the pleading; and
- (c) each non-admission in the pleading.

Date: 15 June 2009

Counsel representing the applicant