

INDIVIDUAL REPORT to the Land Court of Queensland on “Climate Change – Emissions”

Adani Mining Pty Ltd (Adani) v Land Services of Coast and Country Inc & Ors

EXPERT DETAILS

A/Prof Malte Meinshausen

My business address is 700 Swanston Street, Level 1, Lab 14 Carlton Connect, Department of Earth Sciences, The University of Melbourne, Parkville 3010, VIC.

Summary of experience:

I am an ARC Future Fellow and Associate Professor at the University of Melbourne in the areas of climate change projections, uncertainties, carbon cycle and international climate change policy, and Director of the Australian-German College of Climate & Energy Transitions at the University of Melbourne. I hold the following qualifications:

- Diploma in Environmental Sciences (Dipl. Env. Sc.) from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.
- M.Sc. of Environmental Change & Management (Distinction) from the University of Oxford, UK.
- PhD in Climate Change & Policy from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.

A copy of my CV is attached as Appendix A.

INSTRUCTIONS

I have been instructed to prepare an individual expert report on greenhouse gas and climate change issues for the Land Court of Queensland hearing of objections to the grant of Adani's mining lease (ML) and environmental authority (EA) applications for the mine component (Mine) of the Carmichael Coal Mine and Rail Project (Project).

The scope of this report is the current scientific understanding of climate change, quantification of emissions from the proposed Carmichael Mine (the Mine) and the contribution of those emissions to climate change. This report references the joint report that has been prepared and submitted earlier by Malte Meinshausen and Chris Taylor.

INDIVIDUAL REPORT

1. In our joint report, dated 22nd December 2014, we agreed that the overall scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions from the mine project would result in 4.73 gigatonnes of carbon dioxide (Gt CO₂) emissions over the course of the project lifetime, based on the estimate provided by the project proponent of a total of 2.3 Gt of product coal (see paragraph 17 and Table 1). In our joint report, we indicate the cumulative amount of total global CO₂ emissions that is consistent with a likely chance of staying below the international target of limiting warming to below 2°C (see paragraphs 15 and 16). Thus, the mine’s emissions would equate to around 0.53% to 0.56% of the global carbon budget (see paragraph 18).
2. This individual report is in response to new research that came out after the submission of our joint report. This new research provides regional specifics to the global carbon reserves we mentioned in the joint report (paragraph 16). Furthermore, a factual clarification is provided in regard to how the annual average emissions provided in Table 1 of the joint report were calculated.
3. This new research published after our joint report was completed uses a global energy model for providing geographical detail on the carbon resources of coal, oil and gas that are left unburned, if the international community’s target of staying below 2°C were to be achieved. Under such a 2°C scenario, this research by McGlade and Ekins in the international journal Nature (8th January 2014) indicates that a large proportion of coal stays in the ground in the OECD Pacific region, including Australia. Specifically, 83 Gt of coal, or 93% of current resources is unburnable and must be left in the ground in the OECD Pacific region, which includes Australia, even under the assumption of an uptake of the carbon capture and storage (CCS) technology. Without CCS, 85 Gt or 95% of the reserves are left in the ground to have a 50%:50% chance of staying below 2°C warming. A higher likelihood of staying below 2°C warming (such as a ‘likely’ >66% chance) would increase the fraction of carbon that has to remain in the ground.
4. In other words, this research indicates that between 2011 and 2050 only 4.5 to 6.2 Gt can be produced from OECD Pacific coal mines, which would imply that the Carmichael coal mine project with 2.3 Gt of product coal would consume 37% to 51% of this allowable coal production, if the mine’s carbon were produced and emitted until 2050. Thus, given the already granted licenses for coal mining in Australia and on the basis of this more specific research into the unburnable coal in the OECD Pacific region, it can be concluded that the coal of the Carmichael coal mine project is probably to be characterised as ‘unburnable’ – unless the 2°C warming limit is put into question or the mining leases elsewhere in Australia with a similar amount of product coal production are ceased.
5. There is one additional issue in our joint report, which I wish to clarify. Our Table 1 refers to Annual average emissions of 77,395,516 tonnes of CO₂-e scope 3 emissions.

I should note that this value has been derived simply by dividing the overall cumulative amount of emissions of 4,653,730,979 tonnes of CO₂-e by 60 years. Given that some parts of the mining proposal refer to higher coal production numbers per year (60 Mt product coal), the annual emissions over the initial project lifetime (30 years) could be substantially higher - e.g. almost twice as high – compared to the average 60yr value in our table (up to 121 MtCO₂ per year).

6. In summary, limitations on coal production, not only coal burning projects, are confirmed by new research to be an essential tool for a successful implementation of the 2°C warming limit.

Reference

McGlade, C. & Ekins, P. The geographical distribution of fossil fuels unused when limiting global warming to 2°C. *Nature* **517**, 187-190 (2015).

EXPERT’S STATEMENT – ADDITIONAL FACTS

I am not aware of any further readily ascertainable additional facts that would assist me to reach a more reliable conclusion.

EXPERT STATEMENT

I confirm the following:

- (a) the factual matters stated in the report are, as far as I know, true;
- (b) I have made all enquiries considered appropriate;
- (c) the opinions stated in the report are genuinely held by myself;
- (d) the report contains reference to all matters I consider significant;
- (e) I understand the duty of an expert to the court and have complied with that duty;
- (f) I have read and understood the Land Court Rules 2000 on expert evidence; and
- (g) I have not received or accepted instructions to adopt or reject a particular opinion in relation to an issue in dispute in the proceeding.



Digitally signed by Malte Meinshausen
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Malte Meinshausen, Melbourne, 6th February 2015

Appendix A

CV A/Prof. Malte Meinshausen

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Education & Research

- Since Feb 2014: Associate Professor and ARC Future Fellow at the University of Melbourne, School of Earth Sciences.
- Since 2013: Director of the Australian-German College of Climate & Energy Transitions (www.climate-energy-college.org) at the University of Melbourne, launched in October 2013 under the auspices of the then current Australian Ambassador to Germany with 13 PhD students.
- Since 2011: Senior Researcher at the Potsdam Institute of Climate Impact Research, Potsdam.
- 2008-2011: Team Leader of the PRIMAP group at Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research.
- Since May 2006: Researcher at Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research, Potsdam, Germany.
- Sep 2005 – Apr 2006: Post-Doc, Guest researcher at the National Centre for Atmospheric Research, NCAR, Boulder, USA, Collaboration with Tom Wigley and Reto Knutti.
- 2002 – 2003: Doctoral courses in macroeconomics, microeconomics and econometrics at the Study Centre Gerzensee, Swiss National Bank
- Oct 2002 – Aug 2005: PhD study in the area "International climate policy and economics", Department of Environmental Sciences, ETH, Supervisor: Prof. Dieter Imboden.

- 1995 – 1999 & 2000 – 2001: Diploma course "Environmental Sciences" at the ETH Zurich. Scholarship by Studentiftung des dt. Volkes. Diploma thesis (*with distinction*) on "Long-term stratospheric chlorine loading prediction" at the Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich, Supervisor: Prof. Thomas Peter
- 1999 – 2000: MSc Environmental Change & Management, University of Oxford, UK. MSc Thesis on "The climatic effect of temporary carbon storage under the Clean Development mechanism of the Kyoto Protocol" (*MSc with distinction*)

Professional experience

- 2008 Co-Founder of non-profit organization Climate Analytics gGmbH (www.climateanalytics.org), assisting Small Island States and Least Developed Countries with scientific and technical advice during international climate change negotiations under the UNFCCC.
- Since 2005: Scientific & Technical Advisor for German Ministry of Environment on international climate policy. Member of the German delegations to IPCC meetings and UNFCCC negotiations.
- Since 2000 Freelance consultancy for government bodies and environmental NGOs on climate policy issues

Publications

Articles in peer-reviewed journals

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Other

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Contributing Author to IPCC Fourth Assessment Report

Working Group I, Chapter 10 & 8,
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Contributing Author to IPCC Fifth Assessment Report

Working Group I, Chapter 1, 12 & Annex II (Climate System Scenario Tables)

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Diploma Thesis

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